
Appendix 1. Search terms used for all databases

Scopus key words	(TITLE-ABS-KEY ('general AND practice' OR GP OR 'general AND practitioner' OR 'family AND doctor') AND TITLE-ABS-KEY ('training AND pathway' OR 'clinical AND school' OR pipeline OR clerkship OR internship OR residency OR longitudinal) AND TITLE-ABS-KEY (prevocational OR postgraduate))
MEDLINE (Ovid) and EMBASE	MeSH terms: exp 'internship and residency' /, 'general practice' mp, 'general practitioner' mp Concept 1: Generalis* OR practitioner OR doctor OR family practitioner Concept 2: Prevocational OR postgraduate Concept 3: Pathway OR pipeline OR cadetship OR clerkship OR longitudinal OR clinical school NOT: treatment, therapy, cancer, COVID-19, ehealth, nurse, surgeon, pharmacy, gynaecology, obstetrics, specialist
CINAHL (EBSCO)	Concept 1: General practitioner OR GP OR doctor OR family medicine Concept 2: Prevocational OR postgraduate OR intern OR resident Concept 3: Training pathway OR pipeline OR clerkship OR longitudinal OR clinical school
Google Scholar	GP OR general practitioner OR generalist AND training pathway OR pipeline
GP, general practitioner; MeSH, Medical Subject Headings.	
