

Appendix 1. Density of comments coded to each theme - interviews

	Preparation	Content delivery	Learning engagement	Unplanned learning	Nonverbal communication	Verbal communication	Time and space	Social connection	Pastoral care assessment	Learning safety	
Face to face total											
1 : FTF - Benefits	0	22	25	15	7	3	13	74	14	9	
2 : FTF - Challenges	1	6	4	0	0	0	5	1	0	1	
3 : FTF - Enablers	2	4	5	1	1	0	3	5	0	11	
All MEs											
1 : FTF - Benefits	0	17	12	2	5	2	4	40	12	6	
2 : FTF - Challenges	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
3 : FTF - Enablers	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	
All registrars											
1 : FTF - Benefits	0	5	13	13	2	1	9	34	2	3	
2 : FTF - Challenges	0	2	3	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	
3 : FTF - Enablers	2	3	5	1	0	0	3	4	0	10	
Online total											Technology
1 : OLL - Benefits	1	17	6	1	0	1	20	6	0	0	1
2 : OLL - Challenges	5	42	87	3	8	12	32	35	14	25	36
3 : OLL - Enablers	7	42	70	7	5	10	20	41	6	19	33
All MEs											Technology
1 : OLL - Benefits	0	14	3	0	0	1	8	3	0	0	0
2 : OLL - Challenges	4	28	30	2	4	3	13	19	13	17	18
3 : OLL - Enablers	4	25	41	6	3	4	9	24	4	9	19
All registrars											Technology
1 : OLL - Benefits	1	3	3	1	0	0	12	3	0	0	1
2 : OLL - Challenges	1	14	57	1	4	9	19	16	1	8	18
3 : OLL - Enablers	3	17	29	1	2	6	11	17	2	10	14